

Reunión de la Mesa del CSA

Fecha: 20 de septiembre de 2019

Sala de Alemania, FAO

Anexo 2: Enfoques agroecológicos y otros enfoques innovadores en favor de la sostenibilidad de la agricultura y los sistemas alimentarios que mejoran la seguridad alimentaria y la nutrición

El 3 de julio de 2019 se presentó públicamente el resumen del informe del GANESAN titulado *Enfoques agroecológicos y otros enfoques innovadores en favor de la sostenibilidad de la agricultura y los sistemas alimentarios que mejoran la seguridad alimentaria y la nutrición*. En el proyecto de PTPA para 2020-23 se ha reservado un espacio para este proceso de convergencia de las políticas. El proceso de convergencia de las políticas comenzará tras el 46.º período de sesiones del CSA; se espera que las recomendaciones negociadas en materia de políticas se sometan a la aprobación del CSA en el 47.º período de sesiones, que se celebrará en octubre de 2020.

El presente documento proporciona un panorama general de las principales actividades propuestas para el proceso esperado de convergencia de las políticas y un calendario teórico para el período entre sesiones plenarias de 2019-20.

Actividad	Plazo	Comentarios
Publicación del resumen del informe núm. 14 del GANESAN, dedicado a los enfoques agroecológicos y otros enfoques innovadores	3 de julio de 2019	
La Mesa designa la persona que oficiará como relatora del proceso	20 de septiembre de 2019	
Celebración del 46.º CSA, que pondrá de relieve cuestiones prioritarias en materia de políticas, habida cuenta de las conclusiones y recomendaciones del informe núm. 14 del GANESAN	16 de octubre de 2019	
Camino a seguir teórico		
Una vez concluido el CSA 46.º, se invita a las partes interesadas a contribuir al contenido del borrador cero relativo a un proceso de convergencia de las políticas del CSA mediante la aportación de contribuciones estructuradas, habida cuenta de las principales conclusiones y recomendaciones del informe del GANESAN y el debate en plenaria.	Fecha límite para aportar contribuciones: 29 de noviembre de 2019	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Todas las contribuciones se publican en línea - Las contribuciones se consolidan por cuestiones y se distribuyen antes de una reunión abierta
Reunión de carácter abierto para debatir las contribuciones consolidadas	Segunda mitad de Enero de 2020	Presidida por la persona encargada de la relatoría
Distribución de un borrador cero de la secretaría del CSA sobre las recomendaciones en materia de políticas	Mediados de febrero de 2020	Todas las observaciones se publican en línea
Se invita a las partes interesadas a formular comentarios por escrito	Mediados de marzo de 2020	

La secretaría del CSA examina el borrador cero ayudándose de los comentarios recibidos, que habrán sido distribuidos en todos los idiomas	Finales de abril de 2020	La versión 1 de la propuesta se distribuye al menos un mes antes de las negociaciones
Se celebrará una sesión de negociaciones con vistas a la elaboración de un proyecto final	26 y 27 de mayo de 2020	
El proyecto final se envía para su traducción	Finales de julio de 2020	
La plenaria del 47.º CSA aprueba los resultados acordados	Octubre de 2020	

Annex 3: Decision number 17 of the COP14 of UNCCD (ICCD/COP(14)/L.17)

United Nations

ICCD/COP(14)/L.17

Convention to Combat Desertification

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Conference of the Parties

Fourteenth session

New Delhi, India, 2–13 September 2019

Agenda item 3 (c) (iii)

Effective implementation of the Convention at national, subregional and regional level

Follow up on policy frameworks and thematic issues

New and emerging issues: land tenure

Land Tenure

Draft decision submitted by the Chairperson of the Committee of the Whole

The Conference of the Parties,

Recalling decisions 5/COP.13, 7/COP.13, 27/COP.13 and 30/COP.13,

Noting the importance of land tenure within the framework of the United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification,

Also noting the relevance of the Voluntary Guidelines on the Responsible Governance of Tenure of Land, Fisheries and Forests in the Context of National Food Security, endorsed by the Committee on World Food Security of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, to the implementation of the Convention,

Recognizing that tenure rights should take into account the rights of others and matters of public interest that promote general welfare, according to national legislation,

Also recognizing that responsible land governance is a fundamental component of sustainable land management and is important to addressing desertification/land degradation and drought,

Welcoming the work of the Science-Policy Interface on this issue, particularly the technical report on “Creating an Enabling Environment for Land Degradation Neutrality and its potential contribution to enhancing well-being, livelihoods and the environment”,

Also welcoming the initiative taken by civil society organizations to promote the discussion of land tenure in the context of the United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification,

Taking note of the Sustainable Development Goal indicators that are relevant to tenure rights to land,

1. Encourages the Parties to follow the Voluntary Guidelines on the Responsible Governance of Tenure of Land, Fisheries and Forests in the Context of National Food Security principles, taking into account the principles of implementation, in the implementation of activities to combat desertification/land degradation and drought and achieve land degradation neutrality;

2. Invites Parties to review and, where appropriate, adopt national land governance legislation and procedures in order to support sustainable land use and land restoration;
3. Encourages Parties to recognize legitimate tenure rights, including customary rights, consistent with the national legal framework;
4. Invites Parties to legally recognize equal use and ownership rights of land for women and the enhancement of women's equal access to land and land tenure security as well as the promotion of gender-sensitive measures to combat desertification/land degradation and drought and achieve land degradation neutrality, taking into account the national context;
5. Encourages the Parties to provide effective, timely and affordable access to justice and transparent dispute resolution mechanisms;
6. Also encourages the Parties to recognize and promote fair and inclusive community-based conflict resolution mechanisms;
7. Invites the Parties to ensure that measures to combat desertification/land degradation and drought are carried out in a non-discriminatory and participatory way so that they promote equal tenure rights and access to land for all, in particular vulnerable and marginal groups, within the national context;
8. Encourages Parties to promote responsible and sustainable private and public investments in combating desertification/land degradation and drought, including restoration programmes that adhere to environmental and social safeguards in line with the Voluntary Guidelines on the Responsible Governance of Tenure of Land, Fisheries and Forests in the Context of National Food Security, and national legislation;
9. Requests the secretariat, in consultation with the Bureau of the Committee for the Review of the Implementation of the Convention, to explore options for the integration of existing globally agreed Sustainable Development Goal indicators relevant to land governance into the United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification reporting process, with a view to avoiding duplication of reporting efforts and ensuring the widest reach among different national contexts;
10. Also requests the secretariat and invites the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations and other relevant partners to collaborate to produce a technical guide on how to integrate the Voluntary Guidelines on the Responsible Governance of Tenure of Land, Fisheries and Forests in the Context of National Food Security into the implementation of the Convention and land degradation neutrality, taking into account national contexts for consideration by the Conference of the Parties at its fifteenth session;
11. Further requests the secretariat to explore options to be presented at the fifteenth session of the Conference of the Parties on how, within its scope and mandate, to promote awareness-raising on responsible land governance for combating desertification/land degradation and drought among all stakeholders, particularly among vulnerable populations, including indigenous peoples and local communities;
12. Requests the secretariat to report to the Conference of the Parties at future sessions on the implementation of the present decision.