

Réunion du Bureau du CSA
Date : 20 septembre 2019
Salle Allemagne, FAO
Annexe 2 : Les approches agroécologiques et les autres approches innovantes pour une agriculture durable et des systèmes alimentaires qui améliorent la sécurité alimentaire et la nutrition - Proposition pour un processus de convergence des politiques du CSA

Le résumé exécutif du Rapport du HLPE intitulé « *Les approches agroécologiques et les autres approches innovantes pour une agriculture durable et des systèmes alimentaires qui améliorent la sécurité alimentaire et la nutrition* » a été lancé le 3 juillet 2019. Un espace a été réservé dans le projet de Programme de travail pluriannuel 2020-2023 pour un processus de convergence des politiques. Le processus débutera lors de la 46e session du CSA ; des recommandations politiques négociées devraient être soumises à approbation lors de la 47e session du CSA d'octobre 2020.

Ce document fournit une présentation générale des principales activités proposées pour le processus de convergence des politiques attendu, ainsi qu'un programme théorique pour la période intersessions 2019-2020.

Activité	Calendrier	Commentaires
Le résumé exécutif du rapport du HLPE #14 sur les approches agroécologiques et les autres approches innovantes est lancé	3 juillet 2019	
Le Bureau décide qui occupe le rôle de Rapporteur du processus	20 septembre 2019	
La session plénière du CSA est tenue pour souligner les questions politiques prioritaires, en tenant compte des conclusions et des recommandations du rapport du HLPE #14	16 octobre 2019	
Marche à suivre théorique		
Les parties prenantes sont invitées, après la 46e session du CSA, à fournir des contributions structurées afin d'alimenter un avant-projet initial de processus de convergence des politiques du CSA, en tenant compte des principales conclusions et recommandations du Rapport du HLPE et des discussions de la plénière.	Date limite de présentation des contributions : 29 novembre 2019	- Toutes les contributions sont publiées en ligne - Les contributions sont consolidées par questions et partagées avant une réunion ouverte
Réunion ouverte pour discuter des contributions consolidées	Deuxième quinzaine de janvier 2020	Présidée par le Rapporteur
Un avant-projet de recommandations politiques élaboré par le Secrétariat du CSA est communiqué	Mi-février 2020	Tous les commentaires sont publiés en ligne
Les parties prenantes sont invitées à fournir des commentaires par écrit	Mi-mars 2020	

L'avant-projet est révisé par le Secrétariat sur la base des commentaires reçus, et communiqué dans toutes les langues	Fin avril 2020	La première version de la proposition est communiquée au moins 1 mois avant les négociations
La session de négociation est tenue afin d'élaborer la version finale	26-27 mai 2020	
La version finale est envoyée en traduction	Avant la fin juillet 2020	
La Plénière de la 47e session du CSA approuve les résultats convenus	Octobre 2020	

Annex 3: Decision number 17 of the COP14 of UNCCD (ICCD/COP(14)/L.17)

United Nations

ICCD/COP(14)/L.17

Convention to Combat Desertification

Distr.: Limited

12 September 2019

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Conference of the Parties

Fourteenth session

New Delhi, India, 2–13 September 2019

Agenda item 3 (c) (iii)

Effective implementation of the Convention at national, subregional and regional level

Follow up on policy frameworks and thematic issues

New and emerging issues: land tenure

Land Tenure

Draft decision submitted by the Chairperson of the Committee of the Whole

The Conference of the Parties,

Recalling decisions 5/COP.13, 7/COP.13, 27/COP.13 and 30/COP.13,

Noting the importance of land tenure within the framework of the United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification,

Also noting the relevance of the Voluntary Guidelines on the Responsible Governance of Tenure of Land, Fisheries and Forests in the Context of National Food Security, endorsed by the Committee on World Food Security of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, to the implementation of the Convention,

Recognizing that tenure rights should take into account the rights of others and matters of public interest that promote general welfare, according to national legislation,

Also recognizing that responsible land governance is a fundamental component of sustainable land management and is important to addressing desertification/land degradation and drought,

Welcoming the work of the Science-Policy Interface on this issue, particularly the technical report on “Creating an Enabling Environment for Land Degradation Neutrality and its potential contribution to enhancing well-being, livelihoods and the environment”,

Also welcoming the initiative taken by civil society organizations to promote the discussion of land tenure in the context of the United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification,

Taking note of the Sustainable Development Goal indicators that are relevant to tenure rights to land,

1. Encourages the Parties to follow the Voluntary Guidelines on the Responsible Governance of Tenure of Land, Fisheries and Forests in the Context of National Food Security principles, taking into account the principles of implementation, in the implementation of activities to combat desertification/land degradation and drought and achieve land degradation neutrality;
2. Invites Parties to review and, where appropriate, adopt national land governance legislation and procedures in order to support sustainable land use and land restoration;
3. Encourages Parties to recognize legitimate tenure rights, including customary rights, consistent with the national legal framework;

4. Invites Parties to legally recognize equal use and ownership rights of land for women and the enhancement of women's equal access to land and land tenure security as well as the promotion of gender-sensitive measures to combat desertification/land degradation and drought and achieve land degradation neutrality, taking into account the national context;
5. Encourages the Parties to provide effective, timely and affordable access to justice and transparent dispute resolution mechanisms;
6. Also encourages the Parties to recognize and promote fair and inclusive community-based conflict resolution mechanisms;
7. Invites the Parties to ensure that measures to combat desertification/land degradation and drought are carried out in a non-discriminatory and participatory way so that they promote equal tenure rights and access to land for all, in particular vulnerable and marginal groups, within the national context;
8. Encourages Parties to promote responsible and sustainable private and public investments in combating desertification/land degradation and drought, including restoration programmes that adhere to environmental and social safeguards in line with the Voluntary Guidelines on the Responsible Governance of Tenure of Land, Fisheries and Forests in the Context of National Food Security, and national legislation;
9. Requests the secretariat, in consultation with the Bureau of the Committee for the Review of the Implementation of the Convention, to explore options for the integration of existing globally agreed Sustainable Development Goal indicators relevant to land governance into the United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification reporting process, with a view to avoiding duplication of reporting efforts and ensuring the widest reach among different national contexts;
10. Also requests the secretariat and invites the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations and other relevant partners to collaborate to produce a technical guide on how to integrate the Voluntary Guidelines on the Responsible Governance of Tenure of Land, Fisheries and Forests in the Context of National Food Security into the implementation of the Convention and land degradation neutrality, taking into account national contexts for consideration by the Conference of the Parties at its fifteenth session;
11. Further requests the secretariat to explore options to be presented at the fifteenth session of the Conference of the Parties on how, within its scope and mandate, to promote awareness-raising on responsible land governance for combating desertification/land degradation and drought among all stakeholders, particularly among vulnerable populations, including indigenous peoples and local communities;
12. Requests the secretariat to report to the Conference of the Parties at future sessions on the implementation of the present decision.